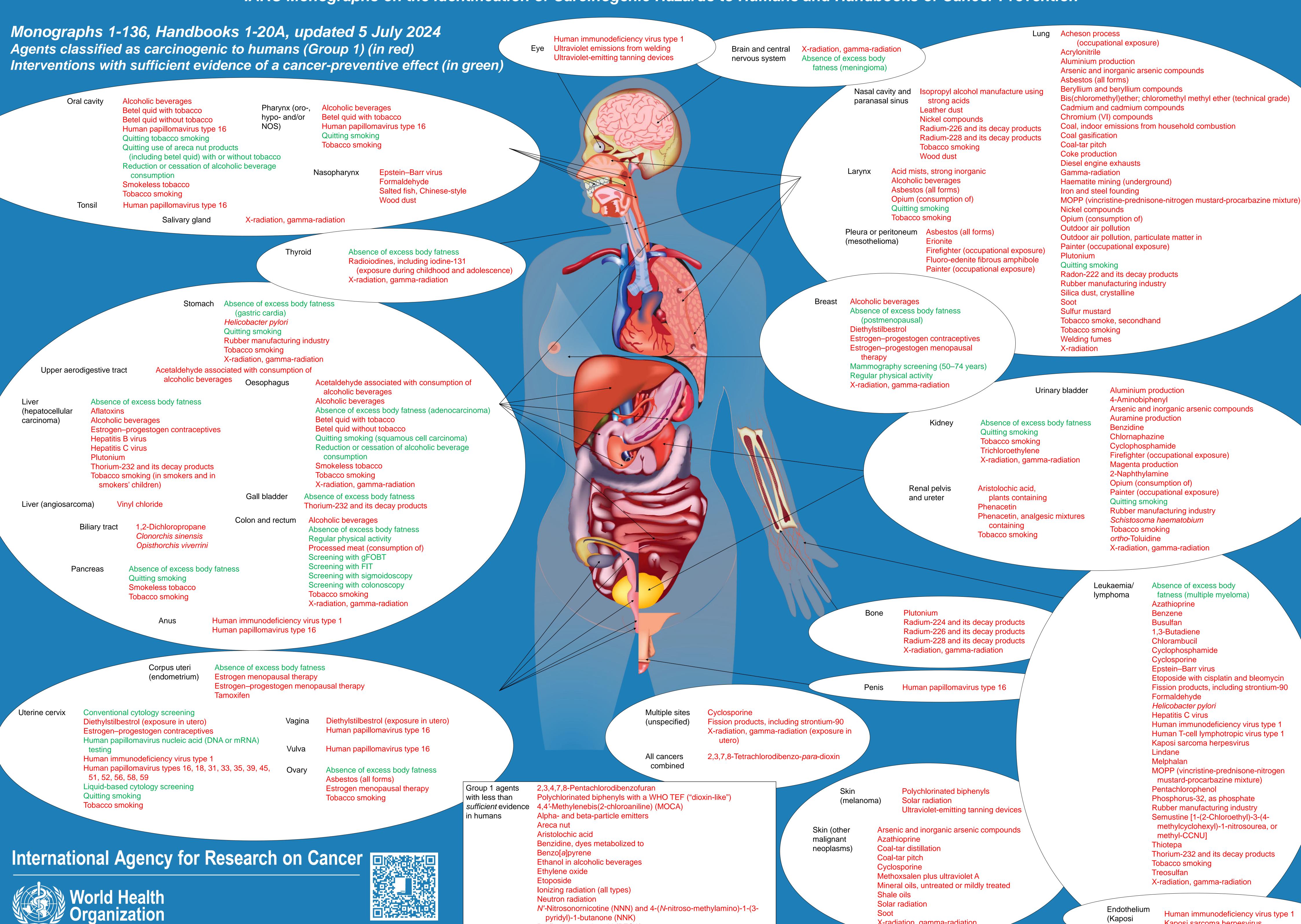
Human Cancer: Known Causes and Prevention by Organ Site

IARC Monographs on the Identification of Carcinogenic Hazards to Humans and Handbooks of Cancer Prevention



N'-Nitrosonornicotine (NNN) and 4-(N-nitroso-methylamino)-1-(3-

pyridyl)-1-butanone (NNK)

Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)

Ultraviolet radiation

Solar radiation

X-radiation, gamma-radiation

Endothelium

(Kaposi

sarcoma)

Human immunodeficiency virus type 1

Kaposi sarcoma herpesvirus